



**NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I** (CFU 12) (Sem: I+II)

LAUREA TRIENNALE IN **MATEMATICA**

TEACHER: Maria Carmela De Bonis (mod. A) e Laurita Concetta (mod. B)

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**Educational objectives**

To know the main methods for the approximation of data and functions and for the numerical calculation of definite integrals. To be able to choose between antagonists methods for solving a specific problem (eg, comparing the order of convergence, stability of algorithms, computational cost). To achieve a good level in programming algorithms, for example, in Matlab, in order to apply the studied numerical methods. To be able to read the numerical results provided by the machine.

**Detailed contents**

**Part A**

**Internal format of data**

Single and double precision. Absolute and relative error. Machine precision. Conditioning of a problem and algorithm stability. Numerical cancellation.

**Numerical methods for linear systems**

Condition number. Back and forward substitution. Gauss elimination, LU factorization with applications. Pivoting. Cholesky factorization. Iterative methods: Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel methods with convergence study. Overrelaxing. Sparse matrices. Overdetermined systems. SVD decomposition.

**Part B**

**Approximation of zeros of functions**

Bisection and Newton methods. Convergence order. Multiple zeros. Zeros of polynomials. Cauchy and Cartesio theorems. Sturm sequences.

**Approximation of functions and data**

Algebraic polynomial approximation by Lagrange interpolation. Interpolation by piecewise polynomial functions. Spline functions. Least squares approximation.

**Numerical integration**

Quadrature formulas. Stability, convergence, degree of accuracy, error estimation. Newton-Cotes quadrature rules. Quadrature formulas of interpolatory type. Gaussian quadrature formulas. Cubature rules.

**Prerequisites**

The knowledge of the arguments from Calcolus and Linear Algebra, basics of computer science and programming fundamentals .

**Teaching methods**

Lectures and laboratory exercises



**Università degli Studi della Basilicata**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI MATEMATICA, INFORMATICA ED ECONOMIA

**Assessment methods**

Oral and practical exam

**Bibliography**

G. Monegato, Fondamenti di calcolo numerico, CLUT (Torino)  
Notes and handouts of the teacher.